THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday.

TERMS:

For one month,	$1.00
For two months,	2.00
Three months,	3.00
Six months,	5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

Mr. Lincoln on Negro Suffrage.

The following extract from a private letter of Mr. Lincoln's, said to have been found on the body of Gen. Wardsworth, who fell in the battle of the Wilderness, is going the rounds of the press. We find it universally credited as genuine, but are perfectly persuaded that it is a hoax. It reads:

"You desire to know, in the event of our complete success in the field, the same being followed by a loyal and cheerful submission on the part of the South, if universal amnesty should not be accompanied with universal suffrage; and now, since you know my private inclinations as to what terms should be granted to the South, in the contingency mentioned, I will here add that, if our success should be thus realized, followed by such desired results, I cannot see if universal amnesty is granted, how, under the circumstances, I can avoid exacting in return universal suffrage, or at least, suffrage on the basis of intelligence and military service. How to better the condition of the colored race has been a study which has attracted my serious and careful attention; hence, I think I am clear and decided as to what course I shall pursue in the premises regarding it. A religious duty as the nation's guardian of these people, who have heroically vindicated their manhood on the battle-field, where in assisting to save the life of the Republic, they have demonstrated in blood, their rights to the ballot, which is but the humane protection of the flag they have so fearlessly defended.

We repeat, we have no hesitation in pronouncing this document a forgery. That Mr. Lincoln may have favored universal amnesty is quite likely, as his tendencies and disposition are declared by those who have been in the most cordial relations with him, to have been eminently humane. But that Mr. L. declared himself in favor of universal suffrage, we believe to be an impeachment of his good sense and a libel on his memory.

When this question was literally and categorically presented to him, he answered as follows:

"I will say, then, that I am not now, nor ever have been in favor of bringing about, in any way, the social and political equality of the white and black races—that *I am not now nor ever have been in favor of making voters or jurors of negroes, nor of qualifying them to hold office*, nor to intermarry with white people: and I will say in addition to this that there is a physical difference between the white and black races, which I believe will FOREVER FORBID the two *races living together on terms of social and political equality*. And inasmuch as they cannot so live, while they do remain together, there must be the position of superior and inferior, and *I as much as any other man am in favor of having the superior position assigned to the white man.*"

This was Mr. Lincoln's direct and categorical reply to enquires as to his views on this important subject, delivered only two years before the war broke out, and no man supposes that anything occurred in the interval to change so radically the matured opinions of fifty years, still less to modify those clear "physical differences" which would in his judgment FOREVER FORBID the political equality of the races.

It will turn out, in all probability, that the Wadsworth letter has been simply invented to suit a political purpose, and it does not require much sagacity to divine that purpose.—*Petersburg Index.*

A Great Natural Curiosity.

The *Sentinel*, published at Jacksonville, Oregon, of the 12th ult., says:

"Several of our citizens returned last week from a visit to the Great Sunken Lake, situated in Cascade Mountains, about 75 miles north-east from Jacksonville. This lake rivals the famous valley of Sinband the sailor. It is thought to average 2000 feet down to the water all round. The walls are almost perpendicular, running down into the water, and leaving no beach. The depth of the water is unknown, and its surface is smooth and unruffled, as it lies so far below the surface of the mountain that the air currents do not affect it. Its length is estimated at 1½ miles, and its width at 10. There is an island in its centre having trees upon it. No living man ever has, and probably never will, be able to reach the water's edge. It lies silent, still and mysterious in the bosom of the 'everlasting hills,' like a huge well scooped out by the hands of the giant genii of the mountains, in the unknown ages gone by, and around it the primeval forests watch and ward are keeping. The visiting party fired a rifle several times into the water at an angle of 45 degrees, and were able to note several seconds of time from the report of the gun until the ball struck the water. Such seems incredible, but it is vouched for by some of our most reliable citizens.

A PUBLIC WANT.—We hear many and loud complaints of the ferry at Gaston. It is said that passengers are brought over the river at that point in small open boats, exposed not only to the weather, but to the danger of capsizing. If some enterprising citizen will establish a horse ferry there, he can realize a handsome profit on the investment; and if individual enterprise declines the undertaking, it would be well for the Railroad Company to take the matter in hand, for if the present arrangement continues to the winter season, the travel will be *forced* to the other route by the Seaboard road, which will be opened about the first of November.—*Pet. Index.*

It is reported from Washington that President Johnson has promised Governor Bramlette that Kentucky shall be relieved from martal law, and that a proclamation to that effect shall be issued within a day or two. The removal of Gen. Palmer is said to be also determined upon.

A school-mistress in St. Louis was fined last week $20 and costs, amounting in all to $50. for cruelty towards one of her scholars, a little boy. She whipped him until the blood ran down his back.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1865. NO. 50.

W. J. BAKER, P. COWPER, W. H. JONES.

BAKER COWPER & CO.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

Merchants

And Attor's at Law.---Brokers and Collectors Generally.

Aug. 22-3t.

SHOE THREAD, Spun Cotton, Chloriform, and a Shot Gun.

BAKER, COWPER & Co.

Sep. 8, 1865-28-tf.

WHITFIELD'S REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM.

Cures Rheumatism certain—a pleasant tonic for the feeble and nervous

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Sep. 8, 1865-28-1w.

FOR SALE.

SHEET Tin, Tobacco, Leather and Starch.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Aug. 22-3t.

House and Lot in Raleigh for Sale.

HALF ACRE LOT WITH A VERY NEAT House on it, four rooms down stairs, and two up stairs. Good garden spot attached. Situated in the North-western part of the City.

30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO

For Sale.

A VERY GOOD RIDING SADDLE, AND two very good side saddles. Also a lot of good Bar Soap which can be sold very low by the box.

30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

BANK NOTES FOR SALE.

$10,000 ON THE BANK OF NORTH CAROLina, Bank of Cape Fear, Bank of Charlotte, and Farmer's Bank.

Gold coin for sale also.

30 tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Cotton Bagging, Sugar, Coffee, &, &c., For Sale.

A LOT of nice Sugar, Coffee, No. 1 Mackerel, Cotton Bagging, Iron, Adamantine Candles, Wine Glasses, Curry Combs and Sole Leather.

BAKER COWPER & Co.

August 28, 1865. 18-tf

FOR SALE.

A LOT of No. I Bacon Hams, Middlings and Shoulders,

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1865. 3t

NEW COMMISSION HOUSE.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Tobacco, Raw Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cloths and Naval Stores.

79 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

Robert R. Swepson, New York City.
Samuel G. Murphy, New York City.
C. P. Mendenhall, Pres't Farmer's Bank, Greensboro', N. C.
Daniel G. Worth, Company Shops, N. C.
G. W. Swepson, Haw River, P. O., N. C.
au 8 tf

THE BEST, MOST EXPEDITIOUS

AND

MOST COMFORTABLE

ROUTE

FROM CHARLOTTE

TO THE

NORTHERN CITIES,

VIA

North Carolina Railroad,

Raleigh & Gaston Railroad,

Petersburg & Weldon Railroad

AND THEIR

VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

Passengers by this line will leave CHARLOTTE at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave RALEIGH 5 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 12 a. m. Leave GASTON 1 p. m., arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p. m., and leave that night for Richmond and the north, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave Gaston 11 a. m., arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p. m. and 6 a m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

R. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N. C. R. R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Aug. 21-tf Sup't Petersburg & Weldon R. R.

JOB WORK

Of every description executed at this office with neatness and dispatch.

Pioneer Land Office.

L. P. OLDS & COMPANY.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

G. H. OLDS, - - Manager.

SPECIAL AGENCIES.

Wilmington, Greensboro',
New Berne, Salisbury,
Goldsboro', Charlotte,

335 ATLANTIC ST., NEW YORK, AND 123 SOUTH ST. PHILADELPHIA.

AGENTS IN ALL COUNTIES.

Our Agents all receive like Compensation, on all Sales through their Descriptive Lists or Applications.

BEGINNING immediately after the war collapsed, we continue to receive applications from Buyers and Sellers of REAL ESTATE, and invite a still more extended use of this cheap, convenient, liberal, and satisfactory

PLAN OF BUSINESS.

Parties can communicate through agents, or direct. Rules in the hands of all Agents.
Titles guaranteed according to our rules. (No. 14.)

FOR SALE.

☞ Cotton, Tobacco, Turpentine, Corn, Mining and other Lands, Mills, Town Property, &c., &c.

All enquiries promptly answered with Maps, Diagrams and Sketches, if required.

Having reliable and active Agents in every County for the sale, purchase and leasing of Real Estate through them, this office is enabled, in addition to our regular Land Business, to collect all claims sent to it with the greatest possible dispatch.

September 2nd, 1865-23-tf.

THE UNION STORE!

(HUTCHING'S OLD STAND,)

THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN IS NOW OPEN, PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES,

ALSO,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LADIES' SHOES, ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

And oblige your obedient servant,

PH. THEIM.

Aug. 22 3m.

New Goods!

New Goods!!

New Goods!!!

JUST RECEIVED

AT

GOLDSTEIN & WILSON'S

AT

J. C. PALMER'S OLD STAND.

PRINTS, assorted styles and beautiful, Lace Goods, Embroideries, Irish Linens, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Ladies and Gents. Hosiery.

—ALSO—

HOOP SKIRTS, LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

Chemisetts, Skirts, plain and Embroidered, and almost every article needed in a Lady's wardrobe. New styles and very desirable.

—ALSO—

PERFUMERY AND SOAPS.

Aug 14-tf

STEAM POWER PRESS PRINTING,

BY

STROTHER & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

(*The only Steam Power Press in the City.*)

FOR SALE.

N. C. SHIRTING, BY THE BOLT OR BALE. New Orleans Molasses, Brown Sugar, and 5-year old Peach Brandy.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Sep. 30-47-tf.

Change of Time.

ON and after 7.40 P. M., Sunday, August 13th, 1865, Trains will run as follows, until further orders:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	7.40	P. M.
" Greensboro,	2.17	A. M.
" Salisbury,	6.45	"
Arrive Charlotte,	10.10	"

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	3.00	A. M.
" Greensboro,	12.56	P. M.
" Salisbury,	5.00	"
Arrive Charlotte,	8.20	"

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	3.00	P. M.
" Salisbury,	6.25	"
" Greensboro,	10.15	"
Arrive Raleigh,	4.30	A. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	5.25	A. M.
" Salisbury,	9.00	"
" Greensboro,	1.05	P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	7.30	"

Mail train connects, east and west, with the Raleigh and Gaston train for Petersburg and the North and with the U. S. Military railroad for Goldsboro, Newbern, Morehead City and Wilmington.

Freight Train leaves Raleigh at 11 A. M., Charlotte 6.00 A. M.,—stopping at Company Shops over night.

The Mail Train will only run on Sunday. Passengers are notified to procure tickets before entering the trains, as additional fare will be collected.

E WILKES,
Aug 12 21-tf. Engineer and Sup't.

SCHEDULE

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

To take effect Tuesday, June 22, 1865.

GOING NORTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	5 00	A. M.
" Mill Brook,	5 25	"
" Huntsville,	5 46	"
" Wake,	6 13	"
" Franklinton,	7 00	"
" Kittrell's,	8 12	"
" Henderson,	8 53	"
" Junction,	9 30	"
" Ridgeway,	9 36	"
" Warrenton,	10 15	"
" Macon,	10 37	"
" Littleton,	11 20	"
" Gaston,	12 00	"
Arrive Weldon,	1 00	P. M.

GOING SOUTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Weldon,	10 00	A. M.
" Gaston,	11 00	"
" Littleton,	12 45	P. M
" Macon,	1 34	"
" Warrenton,	1 57	"
" Ridgeway,	2 22	"
" Junction,	2 39	"
" Henderson,	3 22	"
" Kittrell's,	4 03	"
" Franklinton,	4 44	"
" Wake,	5 33	"
" Huntsville,	6 02	"
" Mill Brook,	6 21	"
Arrive Raleigh,	7 00	"

ALBERT JOHNSON,
23-tf. Superintendent.

W. S. G. ANDREWS. BENJ. H. HARDIN

N. C. COMMISSION HOUSE.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,

WINMINGTON, N. C.

THE undersigned have established a Commission and Forwarding House in Wilmington, and offer their services for the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Cotton Yarns, Tobacco, Bacon, Flour, &c, &., and to purchase for merchants or others, any goods sold in this market.

Office No. 2, South Water Street, up stairs.

August 28, 1865. 18 3mpd

GENERAL BUSINESS AGENCY.

W. B. GULICK

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL ATTEND TO THE COLLECTION OF Claims against the Quartermaster's and Commissary's Departments of the United States. Also, to the purchase and sale, on Commission, of

STOCKS, BONDS, SPECIE, BANK NOTES AND REAL ESTATE.

Prompt attention given to all business placed in his hands.

Office at the North-Carolina Book Store, corner of Fayetteville Street and the Capitol Square.

Aug 16-tf

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES,

AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.

GROCERIES &c., &c.,

Corner of Fayetteville and Harget Sts,

au 8-5m RALEIGH, N. C.

ALFRED R. BENNETT, JAS. C. VAN PELT, New York. CHAS. H. BENNETT, Raleigh, N. C.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,

ALSO, FOR THE

Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS,

23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW YORK.

We have associated with us Mr. D. W. COURTS, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.

Aug 30. 20-tf.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitues a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	3 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	6 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	9 "	30.00
1 week	2.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged ondollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

A NEW ITEM IN OUR BUSINESS!

Gentlemen's Ready-Made Clothing.

READY MADE CLOTHING!

CLOTHING

READY MADE,

Youth's Ready Made

CLOTHING!

Ready Made Clothing

FOR BOYS.

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF READY-MADE Clothing, gotten up especially for City Trade.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

The largest assortment of

Hats, Hats, Hats, Hats, Hats,

Of every style and quality, from the cheapest American Wool to the finest French Felt.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

GENTLEMEN'S

FURNISHING GOODS!

Gent's FURNISHING GOODS. | *Gent's FURNISHING GOODS.*

A Large Stock

MERINOS, WOOL AND SILK UNDER GARMENTS,

CRAVATS, SHIRTS

NECK-TIES, GLOVES,

HANDKERCHIEFS,

SOCKS, SUSPENDERS,

LINEN SHIRTS, LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,

&c., &c., &c., &c.

Public attention is directed to the above line of Goods. Give us a call.

☞ We are determined to sell.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Raleigh, September 19-37-tf.

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AND

Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMpany, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 35 6m pd.

Nails! Nails!!

20 KEGS OF NAILS, ASSORTED SIZES, FOR sale by

W. R. ANDREWS.

September 15, 1865-34-tf.

DR. WILLIAM LITTLE,

OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and vicinity.

Office at Col. George Little's. au 12-eod6w

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[Office Over P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to cleanse, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

☞ He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14,---tlst Jan.

Hillsboro' N. C. Military Academy.

THE EIGHTH Academic Year of this Institution will begin on Monday, the 2nd of October, 1865.

Excepting the Military feature, the general plan of the Academy, discipline, course of study, &c, will be as heretofore.

TERMS: One hundred and five ($105) for the first three months of the term, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. This charge will cover all expense for board, fuel, lights, washing, tuition, use of text books and medical attendance. Each student must furnish clothing for a single bed. Circulars furnished on application to

J. B. WHITE,
Superintendent H. M. A.
Late Sup't of S. C. Military Academy.

Sep. 6, 1865-27-1w4w.

L. P. OLDS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Near the Exchange Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL attend all the Federal Courts in the State.

Special attention to business resulting from the war direct.

September 2nd, 1865-23-tf.

THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. B. PELL, Editor.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1865.

OUR TERMS.

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For six months,	$5,00
For one month	1,00
" two months	2,00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The scarcity of money however, obliges us to say to our friends, that responsible and prompt persons who desire the *Sentinel* need not delay sending us their names at once, who can send us the *Cash* in a short time. The money may be sent us by the Rail Road Conductors or the Express Company.

The Situation.

There is undoubtedly much to be gained by the return of the South to the bosom of the Union and the full restoration of civil law, in the quiet of the people and the gradual return of confidence in the protection and favor of the government. It is well, that the political disturbances of the country be quieted, and the States recently in revolt, again assume their wonted positions.—But the war has given rise to sources of disquietude and anxiety in regard to the social, industrial and economic operations of the country, which demand profounder wisdom and a higher reach of statesmanship to remove or cure, than does the adjustment of our political difficulties. These latter will be compassed to the satisfaction of the South, if no greater sacrifices and humiliations are demanded of us than those which President Johnson and the conservative and liberal-minded people of the North require. But what are our people to do, even if their lands are restored to them without farther sacrifices?

Our people are looking anxiously to the State Convention and the successive Legislature, for large relief from their present condition. Both of these bodies may do all that their powers of organization and legislation can accomplish, and yet these will do but little of themselves. A perfect organization of the State Government, and the adoption of wise laws may relieve us from political disabilities, may unfetter us from the bonds of military rule, but the only source of real recuperation and prosperity, lies in the people themselves. We are anxious to disabuse them of the fatal error to which many are clinging, in regard to the relief they anticipate from the action of these two bodies. What if they were to adopt either partial or general repudiation of all State and County and individual indebtedness, how much better off would they be than now? None of these liabilities now cramp us, nor are they likely to do so for some time to come. The real wealth of the country will remain the same, whether we determine to struggle on under the burden of our debts or repudiate. Our debts are mainly due among ourselves. Pay them or not, the aggregate wealth of the State remains the same. What is needed is capital and labor. These are the great levers to raise us from our prostrate condition. Neither reorganization nor legislation can manufacture either. Repudiation or a recognition of our debts can make neither labor nor capital. Indebtedness is usually a greater spur to the energy and enterprise of a people, when there is a prospect of success, than freedom from it. But labor and capital are both the fulcrum and the lever to energy and enterprise.

Slavery formerly constituted both the labor and the capital of the South. Labor properly directed always constitutes capital. But these being gone, what is our hope for the future? We say gone, for the reason that up to the present, no advance has been made in inducing the colored population at large, to return to labor for wages. If this state of things cannot be remedied what is to be done?

The Southern statesmen, who will devise a scheme to supply the labor and capital now needed to revive business and to encourage the production of exports, will deserve far more of their fellow citizens, than those who restore us to our old position in the Union, however desirable and blessed that may be. The one will bring political quiet, but the other will enhance the resources of the country and provide bread for the people.

As matters now stand, with scarcely one third of the labor formerly bestowed in the State, can we do more than make bread enough for our own people? Unless we make something for exportation, our poverty must grow upon us. The labor of the present year, will not allow us to export beyond the limits of the State, one tenth of our usual exports before the war.

If the capital can be supplied for reviving and refitting the fisheries of the Albemarle and its tributaries, perhaps the labor can be supplied for the fishing season. This would be a source from which capital may come into the State to some extent. If the labor and capital necessary for the revival of the turpentine business can be commanded, this would also increase the ingress of capital. But both of these sources are inconsiderable in supplying the wants of the people. But what is to become of our corn fields, wheat fields, cotton fields and tobacco? Where is the labor to come from, if the spirit which now prevails among the colored population, is to continue?—If the fall is to be consumed in gathering the small crop in the fields, and no suitable provision be made for seeding the wheat crop, for refitting fences, reopening drains and preparing for the next year, what is to be done? How is the country to revive? When will the good time come which has been promised us as the fruit of reconstruction?

Every development of the purposes of the freedmen becomes more and more discouraging. All their plans for the future, if they have any plans, indicate very plainly that the pursuit and practice of agricultural labor under the control and direction of the whites, does not enter into their calculations. From all quarters we learn, that the blacks universally refuse to enter into contracts for the labor of the next year. Whence shall the labor come? What is to be done?—He who answers these questions fully and practically will deserve well of the country. There is no time to dally or delay. We proposed some time ago the formation of companies for the encouragement of the immigration to this State at once, of 100,000 practical farmers from the North, from Germany and Sweden and Poland. That agents should be immediately despatched to effect the object, and that immigrants of capital as well as laborers disposed to engage as farmers, should be encouraged. Twenty thousand Dutch laborers alone scattered over the rich lands of our Eastern Counties would work a revolution there in five years never dreamed of.

Freedmen's Convention.

We have had no reporter at this Convention for several days. It would be unjust to take for granted the rumors which we hear of its doings. We publish on another page the well written address of the Convention to the State Convention. It is admirable in temper, felicitous in its style and modest in the tone of its demands.—Were the speeches and general tenor of the conduct of our colored people in unison with this address, we are satisfied no harm would result from any prudent effort they might make to elevate the race. But rumor connects with their public speeches and private conversations, inflammatory and exciting remarks, which only tend to excite counter irritation and to close the ears of the whites against all appeals.

We have got along very well so far without a Lieutenant Governor, and we think we can do without one for the future. Now, while the people are heavily burdened with taxes, is no time to create more salaried offices. Let us cut down expenses rather than increase them. Not a dollar should be spent by the State more than is actually necessary. There is no great necessity for a Lieutenant Governor.—*Charlotte Democrat.*

The office of Lieutenant Governor need not increase the number of officers nor the expenses of the State. If the office should be created, he could simply be made *ex officio* Speaker of the Senate, with the pay of that officer only, vacating that office upon his becoming Governor, to be filled by a Speaker *pro tem.* We should at least obviate the ridiculous position of having one man filling two offices at the same time. Moreover, the office of Governor would be most likely filled all the time by a man chosen by the people.

The Governor of South Carolina has ordered the organization of Military Companies in that State for the purpose of assisting in preserving order and enforcing law. We hope something of the kind will be authorized in this State.—*Char. Democrat.*

The opinion is becoming very general, that there is a necessity for an early organization of the Militia in this State. This opinion is based upon information or suspicions which create anxiety. The members of the State Convention are perhaps better able to judge of the necessity, than others. Would it not be well for that body to authorise the Governor to cause an immediate enrolment of the militia, preparatory to its complete organization by the Legislature, and giving him power to effect a temporary organization if need be, in the interim?

The Public Treasury.

The exhibit of the public debt made by the communication of the Public Treasurer, laid before the Convention by Gov. Holden, as well as the resources of the State and his able suggestions, will be read with interest when laid before the public. The ability of Mr. Worth as a financier and a man of sound judgment and discretion, become more and more patent, as the difficulties of his position become greater. North Carolina should be proud that she has a Public Treasurer so eminently qualified at the present juncture. Hard pressed as he will find himself in meeting the liabilities of the State, *Jonathan Worth* will be slow to listen to the plea of repudiation.

"Cousin Sally Dillard."

An unknown "little friend" writes us to request that we relate the story of "Cousin Sally Dillard." Our young friend says he has often heard of it, but never read it, and thinks it would still be interesting. It has been so long since we read it, we could not undertake to relate it. But we are disposed to gratify the little stranger if we had it. Will not some one send us "Cousin Sally Dillard?" A good hearty laugh now-a-days, could hurt no one.

"Old rebels and young ones," says Brownlow's paper, "who took a leading part in hunting down the loyalits, imprisoning, starving, or murdering them, have been spotted, and in defiance of 'amnesty,' are being held fearfully responsible for their crimes. Some of the most prominent are being killed every week. Cox, a malignant rebel and spy for Longstreet, was shot in Knoxville the other day, by a young man, whose father had been one of his victims. All this shows a deplorable state of feeling in East Tennessee, cruelty, brutality and meanness. Whatever oppressions may have been committed by the rebels when in power, it is certainly degrading for any Union community to imitate them. We have had great sympathy for the people of East Tennessee. We have been called upon a hundred times to shed tears over their persecuted loyalty, and they have had a good share of tears—but if this brutality continues, we shall feel that all sympathy has been misplaced. Let us have an end of the rebellion and its vindictive memories.—*N. Y. Times.*

THE SOUTHERN CHURCHMAN.—This paper, devoted to the interests of the Protestant Episcopal Church, has resumed publication in Alexandria, Va.

North Carolina State Convention.

SECOND DAY.

OCTOBER 3, 1865.

The Convention was called to order at 10 o'clock by the President, and the day's proceedings were opened by prayer by the Rev. C. F. Deems D. D., of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

The minutes of yesterday were read, corrected and approved.

The following delegates, who were absent yesterday, appeared in their seats, presented their credentials and were qualified viz:

Hon. George Howard, Edgecombe and Wilson; Rufus L. Patterson, Caldwell; W. S. Hanrahan, Pitt; Jno. A. McDonald, Chatham; R. S. Ward, Rockingham; R. Swan, Cleaveland; T. L. Kennedy, Wayne, G. W. Dickey, Cherokee and Thos. J. Jarvis, Currituck.

Mr. Mebane from the committee on rules, reported twenty-nine rules for the government of the Convention, which were adopted, and on motion 150 copies were ordered to be printed for the use of the Convention.

Mr. Clark of Craven, introduced the following resolution.

Resolved, That the President of the Convention be empowered to admit reporters, not exceeding five in number, and to assign them at his discretion suitable places in the hall.

The resolution under the rules of the Convention lies over until to-morrow.

Mr. Settle gave notice that he would, when it came up for consideration, moved to amend, so as to leave the number to the discretion of the President.

Mr. Winston called up his resolution, introduced yesterday, but which at his own instance, was laid over until to day. The resolution is as follows:

Resolved, That a committee of nine be appointed whose duty it shall be to report the subject matters proper for the action of the Convention, and the number of committees necessary for the proper disposition of the same.

The resolution was adopted. Mr. Winston desired that the Chair would depart from the usual parliamentary custom and appoint some other member Chairman of the committee, as he was under the impression, when he introduced the resolution, that the committee would have the power to elect its Chairman. He regarded it the most important committee to be raised.

The President appointed the following members to compose the committee, viz:

B. F. Moore, Wake; P. H. Winston, Franklin; Wm. Eaton, jr., Warren; S. F. Phillips, Orange; M. E. Manly, Craven; W. P. Bynum, Lincoln; W. A. Wright, New Hanover; O. H. Dockery, Richmond; and D. D. Ferebee, Camden.

At 12 o'clock, M., the hour as reported by the committee to wait on the Governor, at which his Excellency would send in his message to the Convention. The message was received through his private secretary, Mr. Lewis Hanes.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, N. C.,
RALEIGH, October 3d, 1865.

GENTLEMEN OF THE CONVENTION:

I do not deem it my duty, under the circumstances, to address you a formal and elaborate message in relation to public affairs. Your duties are too plain to require suggestions from me, and I entertain no doubt those duties will be promptly and faithfully performed.

North Carolina attempted, in May, 1861, to separate herself from the Federal Union. This attempt involved her, with other slaveholding States, in a protracted and disastrous war, the result of which was a vast expenditure of blood and treasure on her part, and the practical abolition of domestic slavery. She entered the rebellion a slaveholding State, and she emerged from it a non-slaveholding State. In other respects, so far as her existence as a State and her rights as a State are concerned, she has undergone no change. The President of the United States wisely determined that her existence as a State should not be extinguished, but that under that clause of the Federal Constitution which "guarantees to every State *in the Union* a republican form of government," her people, in Convention assembled, might so alter and amend their Constitution, and adopt such measures as would restore the State to her Constitutional relations to the Federal government, and thus secure once more to the people thereof the immeasurable benefits and blessings of the Union.

Allow me to congratulate you, gentlemen, upon the favorable circumstances which surround you, while engaged in this great work of restoring the State to her former and natural position. It is my firm belief that the policy of the President in this respect, which is as broad, as liberal, and as just as the Constitution itself, will be approved by the great body of the people of the United States; and that the period is no distant, if we are true to ourselves, and properly regardful of the reasonable expectations of our friends in other States, when our Senators and Representatives will resume their seats in Congress and when our State will enjoy, in common with the other States, the protection of just laws under the Constitution of our fathers. In the touching language of your most worthy presiding officer, "We are going home. Let painful reflections upon our late separation, and pleasant memories of our early union, quicken our footsteps towards the old mansion, that we may grasp hard again the hand of Friendship which stands at the door; and sheltered by the old homestead, which was built upon a rock, and has weathered the storm, enjoy together the long bright future which awaits us."

I take it for granted, gentlemen, that you will insert in the Constitution a provision forever abolishing slavery or involuntary servitude in North Carolina; and that you will submit the Constitution, when altered and amended, to the people of the State at the ballot box for ratification or rejection. I do not doubt that the Constitution, thus altered and amended, will be ratified by an immense majority of the people.

I send herewith the Report of Jonathan Worth, Esq., Public Treasurer, setting forth the State debt, the condition of the Sinking Fund, and also a general view of the State finances both at home and abroad. Also, Reports from the Banks and Railroad Companies, showing their condition; and Reports from the Superintendent of the Insane Asylum and the Principal of the Asylum for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, containing statements of the condition of these institutions. I also send herewith a Report from the Public Treasurer in relation to the State property; to which, with the other Reports referred to, I invite your careful attention.

It will afford me pleasure, gentlemen, to furnish you with any information in my possession which you may desire; and I beg you to be assured that I will be ready at all times to co-operate with you in such measures as may be deemed essential to promote harmony among our people, and to restore the State, at the earliest practicable period, to its Constitutional relations to the Federal government.

I have the honor to be, with much respect,
Your obedient servant,
W. W. HOLDEN,
Provisional Governor

The report of Treasurer Worth was then read.

On motion of Mr. Caldwell, of Guilford, 600 copies of the message and accompanying documents were ordered to be printed for the use of the Convention.

Mr. Logan, of Rutherford, introduced the following resolution:

Resolved, That until otherwise ordered, this Convention shall hold daily sessions (Sundays excepted) meeting at 10 A. M., and adjourning, at least, 3 P. M. The resolution lies over under the rules until to-morrow.

Mr. King, of Lenoir, introduced the following resolution:

Resolved, That the President of this Convention be authorized to procure a national flag to be raised over the Capitol during the deliberations of the Convention.

By Mr Conigland, of Halifax:

Resolved, That the Governor be requested to communicate to this Convention, information as to the specie value at the time when issued, of the bonds and treasury notes, issued by the State, in aid of the rebellion against the government of the United States.

Both of these resolutions lie over until to-morrow.

On motion of Mr. Settle, the Convention adjourned until 11 o'clock, to-morrow.

For the Sentinel.

To the Editor of the Sentinel:—I have a word or two for you—not daggers but words, gentle words. Your Macedonian cry, of Saturday reached my ear and touched my sympathizing heart. You have awoke at last to the reality of our sad condition—a condition which the treacherous past brings to our doors. We sowed the wind, we reap the whirlwind—the fruit we gather is very bitter—it grew on the forbidden tree. Whithersoever we turn the flaming sword meets us to remind us of our transgression.—But to your cry, which so touched my heart. "Reduce all the indebtedness both of the State, the counties and individual debts to a gold standard, and even then the ability of the country is insufficient to discharge them." When did this conclusion press itself upon your editorial attention? If you had known one other fact—a fact which you and the able Treasurer of the State, have alike overlooked, perhaps your appeal would have touched your kind heart to tears. You give the State credit for nine millions dollars Railroad Stock! Have you inquired into the pecuniary condition of the roads? If not utterly insolvent I learn upon good authority many of them will not be able for years to pay any annual dividend. War, wear and tear, has left them very poor. Will the stock now sell for 50 cents in the dollar? Let us know the purchaser! This credit then must fall greatly below $9,000,000.

What then is your remedy? A bankrupt law! This is a matter purely within the control of Congress. Have you any reasonable hope that Congress will pass a bankrupt law? I have none.—We shall have no representative who will have the ability—if we follow the advice of the New York *World* and some of the Southern papers—to draw or present such a bill. The very suggestion too, will call down upon us a storm of abuse—because we have brought this condition upon ourselves—as was never witnessed in halls of legislation. It will open anew the floodgates of strife, recall the bitterness of the past, producing crimination and recrimination. The Northern people do not want a bankrupt law, they have prospered and fattened on our misfortune. Their very women who were once taught to admire the queenly elegance of our ladies, now instinctively hate the proud daughters of the proud cavalier. We then can expect nothing from this source.

Your answer to this is—we will send to Congress unexceptionable union men. Can you trust the man who proved treacherous to the holy charities of a common brotherhood? Can you confide in him who betrayed the sacredness of home to the brutal outrages of a victorious soldiery? But where will you find unexceptionable union men? Will it be those who, against the express wishes of the people, being in the Convention, passed the ordinance of retrocession, and thus produced all our woes? Will it be those who refused to leave the acts and doings of that Convention to the voice of the people at the ballot box? They struck the fatal blow, and now swear they were always for the Union! The people would have voted against that ordinance. The Convention ought to have known that—and knowing it, refused to hear the people upon this all important vital subject. The truth is, to talk of a bankrupt law, is simply nonsense. It is but the promise to the ear. But this would not however remedy the evils of which we complain. It would not, could not relieve us of the public debt. It would only reach private obligations. Our taxes enormous upon our reduced property, would be the same. Two thirds of our people too, would be reduced to utter destitution. Their families turned out of doors and driven from the State, or they must become the poverty stricken tenants of strangers who would seek these investments purely for profit.

The expulsion of the Moors from Spain robbed her of her richest treasures. Spain has never recovered from the blow. Her sterile fields and indolent population meet the eye of the traveler at every step of his journey. The proud lord of a proud race languishes in obscure isolation; and her beggars throng her highways in utter dependence. This is our future. I lift the curtain of time, and my heart sinks within me as I penetrate the thickening gloom. Our condition will be worse than that of Spain. The estates of the Moors expelled, went into the hands of the pure Castilian bloods, which keep up an homogeneous population. A rude, unpolished people—strangers to our cherished homes, will become the occupants of our soil or tenant our farms, with Freedmen. An identical interest—politically and socially—will spring up. This coalescence will produce unity of action; and take my word for it, for such the political horoscope reveals—twenty five years hence will produce a revolution which will madden the brain of many a proud heart.

Educate the negroes—introduce them as witnesses in courts of justice—secure to them the rights of property—and just as sure as night followeth day, the *ballot box* will fall an easy prey to this coalition. Can you expect to keep four millions of human beings in political bondage for ages to come? Fifty years is but a short time in the history of a nation, and unless you pursue a policy, calculated to strike down and make impotent the laws of generation—within a shorter period than fifty years, you will have these results. But, sir, I must close the picture, because my heart weeps but too bitterly on the bewildering gloom that crowds along the pathway of our future.

NOW AND THEN.

Emma Jones has been tried by court-martial in Charleston, S. C., and sentenced to pay a fine of $100 for trampling on the United States flag.

The work of dismantling the Washington forts is making rapid progress. All but two forts on the Virginia side of the Potomac will be removed.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

MASONIC NOTICE.

THE REGULAR COMMUNICATION OF WM. G. Hill Lodge, No. 218, F. A. M., for October, 1865, will meet in the Hall of Hiram Lodge, No. 40 this (Wednesday) evening at 7 o'clock P. M. Transient brethren are cordially invited to meet with us.

By order of W. M.

J. H. ALFORD, Acting Sec'y.

JOHN HUGHES,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

NEWBERN, N. C.

50-3m-pd.

For Sale.

WASHED AND UNWASHED WOOL.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, October 4-50-tf.

DENTISTRY.

J. S. MICHARD,

SURGEON DENTIST,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO the citizens of Goldsboro' and vicinity. Having had fifteen years' experience in the city of Richmond, Va., feels confident of being able to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.

Artificial Teeth inserted from one to an entire set on Gold, Silver, or the Vulcanite Base. Extracting, Filling, and all other operations performed in the best manner.

All orders left with Mr. D. C. Carrington, Goldsboro, or Dr. A. W. Telfair, Smithfield, will be promptly attended to.

Goldsboro, 50 3m.

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

I OFFER TO RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE for five, my plantation in Pitt County, containing between eleven and twelve hundred acres, three hundred of which are well cleared and well adapted to the culture of cotton. A part of the land has been well marled and manured, and not having been cultivated in two years, will produce fine crops. The fencing has been destroyed, and the buildings much abused, and for this reason I will lease for five years for one fourth of the crop, provided that the plantation shall be returned in good repair, and that not less than 150 acres shall be planted in cotton any year of the lease. J. G. B. GRIMES,

Oct. 4-50-2w-pd. Raleigh, N. C.

*** Newbern *Times* copy two weeks and send bill to this office.

Watson's New Photograph Gallery.

THE SUBSCRIBER TAKES THIS METHOD OF informing the citizens of North Carolina, that he has recently taken, renovated and rectified the Gallery formerly occupied by E. Hunt, where he is prepared to make all kinds of pictures in his line, from the smallest miniature to a life size Portrait in oil. None shall have an excuse for sending work in his line out of the State to be done. A call is solicited. J. W. WATSON.

Raleigh, October 4-50-3m.

COTTON FOR SALE.

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION AT MY residence in Johnston County, 8 miles west of Smithfield, on the 20th day of October next about

20 BALES OF COTTON,

a good article and in good order. Also, a lot of fine Hogs, Mules, Cattle, farming utensils, household furniture and a Carriage.

ELIZ. TOMLINSON, *Executrix*
Of B. H. Tomlinson, deceased.

October 4-50-1w pd.

WILMINGTON DISTRICT--4th Round.

Bladen, Windsor,	Oct 7, 8
Topsail and New Hanover, Rocky Point,	Oct 14, 15
Brunswick, Zion,	Oct 21, 22
Wilmington,	Oct 23, 23
Duplin, Wesley Chapel,	Oct 28, 29
Sampson, McGee's,	Nov 4, 5
Onslow, Hawbranch,	Nov 11, 12
Magnolia,	Nov 11, 13
Smithville,	Nov 11, 13
Elisabeth, Bladen Springs,	Nov 18, 19
Whiteville, Swindale,	Nov 25, 26

D. B. NICHOLSON, P. E.

Bargains! Bargains!!

SELLING OFF AT COST!

SELLING OFF AT COST!!

HENSHAW & THORBURN, HAVING concluded to retire from business in this City, offer to the public their large and splendid new stock of dry goods at New York cost.

Ladies will find it to their advantage to give us a call before we close out our entire stock.

Just having received a fresh supply of goods from New York, we flatter ourselves that our stock can not be beaten in this City, and our prices (which are N. York wholesale prices) will perfectly astonish the natives.

Oct. 4 50-tf. J. J. HENSHAW,
C. J. THORBURN.

MORE GOODS

AT

44 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

IN ADDITION TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, we have received another lot of

BUGGY MATERIAL.

Rims, Spokes, Hubs, Enamelled Cloths, Dash and Collar Leather, Bands, Clips, Shafts, &c.

—ALSO—

Rogers & Brother's Celebrated "heavy plated on Albatta."

Spoons and Forks.

Wright, Brother & Co.'s make of Umbrellas.

Bed Screws, Bedstead Joints, Tubs, Buckets, Trays, Waiters, Door Mats, Foot Scrapers, Brooms, Brushes, Spittoons.

A new Washing Machine, Well Buckets, Wheels and Rope.

Conductors, Punches, Bell Cord for Rail Road Cars, Couplings, &c.

Paints, Varnishes and Oils, Kerosene Oil, Lamps, Chimneys and Wicks.

Cooking Stoves of the best patterns.

Pocket and Table Cutlery in great variety—and

Irons, Shovels and Tongs, Pots, Ovens, Spiders, Kettles, &c.

50-3m. D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.

JOB WORK

Of every description executed at this office with neatness and dispatch.

TELEGRAPHIC.

By the American Telegraph Company.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3d.

A dispatch from St. Louis, dated 2d inst., says a special despatch from Lawrence, Kansas, to St. Louis *Democrat*, says, an important treaty has been made with the Osage Indians, one hundred miles south of that place on Friday last. They cede one million acres of land for which government pays $300,000. Rights of settlers protected by treaty.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

LARGE SALE.—We call attention to the large sale to take place at the residence of the late Dr. Mann of Franklin on the 5th inst.

Branson & Farrar, publishers and booksellers offer large stock &c.

Mrs. Tomlinson of Johnston, will sell cotton &c., 20th of October.

D. T. Carraway at 44 Fayetteville street, offers sundry articles.

See Card of John Hughes, Esq. Attorney at Law, Newbern.

Thomas Branch &Co., Bankers and Commission Merchants at Richmond, Petersburg and Augusta.

Plantation for Rent. See Rev. B. F. Long's advertisement.

Baker, Cowper and & Co., offer sundry articles for sale.

See Mrs. Fentres's notice for cheap boarding.

Mr. Watson has purchased Mr. Hunt Photograh Gallery on Fayetteville street. Call on him.

THOSE WHO WANT a fine Boot, Gaiter or Shoe, put up in the best style, can be accommodated by calling on Mr. Peter Francis, Dobbin's old stand, on Fayetteville street. Mr. Francis has long been the Foreman of the Shoe Shop in connection with the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, and is one of the best workmen in this City. Give him a call.

For the Sentinel.

PLYMOUTH, N. C., Sept. 22d, 1865.

MR. EDITOR:—I write now to correct an error I committed in my last letter to you, yesterday. I stated that I had heard of no one who favored negro suffrage. To my surprise, before the day closed, I heard there was a candidate in the field, in this (Washington) county, who favored it, and run upon that issue. Col. Johnston beat him by over 250 majority with a small vote in the County.

Col. Charles McClees, of Tyrrell county, was also opposed by a man from Chowan county, who had held some office at Roanoke Island, under the United States. McClees had been very sick, and was unable to canvass, but he was elected by a handsome majority.

The crops in Washington county are quite good. There will be plenty for home consumption but not to ship. The whole Albemarle country has been very sickly—scarcely a person has escaped.

You will find a full delegation of negroes at their Convention. Every county in the East will be represented, and you will find that they go with very arrogant pretensions, and I fear trouble will grow out of it They have some designs for the future, which are not yet developed; and, if they are sustained in their pretensions, we may have worse than a civil war. Two races cannot live together on terms of equality. None will agree to engage for another year's work, and will only work for a day or two at a time at very high wages. The owners of the swamps are at work and doing well. Shingles are in demand North, and at good prices. Negroes, who were accustomed to that work, can be employed, but they can make $3 per week.

Plymouth, as I wrote you, is a mass of ruins—with the exception of a few scattering houses, there is nothing left but chimneys.

The whole country is being filled with goods; the merchants have drained the country of money, and the people have nothing to sell to bring any, except shingles. There will not be 100 bales of cotton raised in the county.

I find the returned Confederate soldiers quietly at work endeavoring to get a living.

I have heard none of the delegates express themselves in favor of repudiation of private debts because of the constitutional prohibition, but I believe if it could be done, that a large majority of the people would favor it. The debtor class in any community is always the largest.

There is a semi-weekly mail from Norfolk to Elizabeth City, but there are no mails through Perquimons or Chowan Counties, and none to this County, nor are there any regular mails below Tarboro'.

There are no religious services in Plymouth, the skeletons of the Episcopal and Methodist Churches remain, but they are literally despoiled.

H.

NEW YORK EPISCOPAL CONVENTION.

Pastoral Address of Bishop Potter.

Bishop Potter delivered his annual address to the New York Episcopal Convention on Thursday.

The Bishop returned thanks to Providence for the auspicious circumstances under which the Convention was permitted again to assemble. He referred to the improved circumstances of our national affairs, and the restoration of peace, unity and strength to the land. The world has witnessed a great spectacle—a nation, victorious and strong, returning to the paths of peace, having apparently abandoned the arts of war. The reverend speaker spoke eloquently of the soldiers who have returned to their firesides after years of hardship, to fill the soil and gather the harvests; of the many heroes who bear honored wounds, which they will carry with them through life. One of the effects of the return of peace, the speaker said, would be the reunion of many of the ecclesiastics of the South, who have been true to their faith through a long struggle.

The speaker said that he believed the principal acts of the Southern dioceses would be cordially approved by the Church North. He recommended to the diocese all efforts to restore the edifices and power of the Southern Church. Many of their structures have been destroyed, while the North has prospered. Let us aid them. It was true that the Bishop of Georgia had advised his people not to ask for exterior aid, yet it was most proper to step forward and assist them. There are no nobler men in the House of Bishops than several of those belonging to Southern dioceses.

Arrivals at the Yarborough House,

SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1865.

J C Johnston, N C; J R Stubbs, Martin; P L Simmons, Jones; J N Saunders, Gaston; J W Etheridge, Rhode Island; Alfred Dockery, Richmond county; Daniel L Russell, Brunswick; A J James, Columbus; J D Whitford, N C; T W Haskins, Newbern; Chas C Prior, Boston; Thomas R Lee, Fayetteville; K H Winbourne, Chowan; Thomas Duncan and Lady, Miss Sallie Duncan and Isaac Ramsay, Beaufort; Jno B Odom and David A Barnes, Northampton; R S Donnell, Washington; Wm Barrow and Miss Annie Barrow, Jackson; G W Brooks, Pasquotank; Wm N Bowden, Wilmington; Thomas Smith, Rockingham; W T Faircloth, Goldsboro'; Joseph Mercier, —

October 1st

N Boyden, Salisbury; Wm Sloan, Gaston; W G Smith, Anson; J W Jones, Salisbury; G W Ellis, Catawba; S R Bell, Iredell; Ainey Dunlin, —; R Caldwell, Morganton; J J Spencer, Montgomery; J H McLaughlin, Statesville; W M Holt, Raleigh; J N Fink, —; D H Starbuck and J Lash, Salem; D N Sherwood, N C R R; Major Wadsworth, U S A; Judge Gilliam, Granville; Capt H C Lawrence, Capt N R Jones and O R Smith, Warrenton; John Pool and Lewis Thompson, Bertie county; Jno Norfleet and Col R A Dowd, Tarboro; S R Oliver, St Paul, Wis; R G Cooper, Hertford; Henry Willey, NC; L C T Murray, New Hanover; Philip Powell and Walter Wallace, Raleigh; A A McKay, Sampson.

RALEIGH DISTRICT--4th Round.

Hillsboro and Chapel Hill at Hillsboro,	Oct. 21, 22
Tar River Circuit,	Oct. 28, 29
Louisburg,	Nov 1st
Orange Circuit,	Nov 4, 5
Wake Circuit,	Nov 11, 12
Person,	Nov 18, 19
Raleigh,	Nov 25, 26

N. F. REID, P E.

DIED,

In Louisburg, on the 28th of September, of Typhoid fever, B. P. CLIFTON. The community mourns the loss of one of its most promising young men.

A FRIEND.

In Goldsboro', on the night of the 28th of September, STEPHEN B, infant son of Stephen B. and Lama W. EVANS, aged two years, three months and nineteen days.

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

Corrected daily by JOHN C. WILLIAMS & CO., Brokers and Dealers in Exchange.

BUYING RATES.

Gold $1 40; Silver 1 35.

Old N. C. Bonds 75 with all the coupons on since 1861.

New York Exchange—par.

N. C. Bank Notes—Charlotte 25, Miners & Planters 30, and Lexington 25. Bank of N. C., Cape Fear, 25. Farmer's, 80. Merchants 20. Roxboro 35. Wadesboro, Wilmington, and Commerce 20. Commercial 20, Greensboro' Mutual, 15. Washington, Fayetteville, Clarendon and Yanceyville, 15.

Virginia and Southern notes 20 to 90.

Old Coupons 37½.

N. C. Rail Road Coupons 40.

RALEIGH MARKET.

Revised and corrected by JORDAN WOMBLE, Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce.

October 4, 1865.

FLOUR—family,	12 00	to	12 50
Extra Superfine,	11 00	to	11 50
Superfine,	10 50	to	11 00
CORN—per bushel,	1 00	to	0 00
BACON—per pound, dull,	25	to	00
LARD—per pound,	22	to	25
BUTTER—per pound,	30	to	35
CHICKENS—(Spring,)	25	to	30
EGGS—per dozen,	25	to	30
CHEESE—retail, per pound,			30
APPLES—green, per bushel,	00	to	1 50
PEACHES—dried, per bushel,	2 50	to	3
POTATOES—Irish, per bushel,	50	to	1
POTATOES—Sweet,	75	to	1
ONIONS—per bushel,	1 50	to	2
BEEF—on hoof, per pound,	8	to	10
retail,	12½	to	20
FRESH PORK—per pound, (retail)	15	to	20
MEAL—per bushel, (street price),	1 25		
COFFEE—per pound, (retail	45	to	50
SUGAR—Crushed, per pound	35	to	40
White Coffee,	30	to	33½
Light Brown,	25	to	30
Common Brown,			20
PEAS—red and white, per bushel,	70	to	75
FODDER—per cwt.	1	to	1 25
OATS—in sheaf,	75	to	1
HAY—newcrop, per cwt.,	50	to	75
TOBACCO—per pound, (manufactured),	20	to	50
COTTON—in bale, per cwt.,	30	to	32
COTTON YARN—per bunch,	2 50	to	3
BEESWAX—per pound,	20	to	25
RAGS—clean cotton, per pound,			2½
LAMB—per head,	2	to	2 50
retail, per pound,	12½	to	20
SALT—per bushel,	3	to	2 50
FLAXSEED—per bushel,	75	to	1 00
NAILS—per pound, by the keg,	10	to	12½
SYRUP—(retail) per gallon,			1 00
RICE—per pound,			20

Flour is scarce and in good demand. Meal scarce and in demand.

For Sale.

A SUPERIOR LOT OF FURNITURE, NOW ON exhibition at our Store, and daily expected Superior Baltimore Flour.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

October 49-4-tf.

For Sale.

A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF CASSIMERE FOR gentleman's wear.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

October 3-49-tf.

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

THE SUBSCRIBER, HAVING ENGAGED IN another business, wishes to rent out his plantation for the ensuing year. He does not want more than eight, nor less than six hands worked upon it. For this number of hands, the opportunity for making a crop is unusually fine. The chief crop for

COTTON AND CORN,

is very good, and for

TOBACCO AND OATS,

superior. There are seventy thousand tobacco hills which may be put in, that will make good tobacco without manure, and there is plenty of the very best tobacco land that may be cleared. The location is in a very fine neighborhood, three miles from Macon Depot on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, and is one of the most healthy and delightful in the County. The residence contains six rooms, and there are all the necessary outhouses and a good orchard. He will sell everything necessary to carry on the farm—stock, crop, team, plantation implements, &c., &c. Address, or call upon

REV. B. F. LONG,
Macon Depot, Warren Co., N. C.

Warren Co., Oct. 3-49-tf.

For Sale.

A HANDSOME MORGAN STALLION, CAN BE seen at the Livery Stable, east of the Market House.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Oct. 3-49 tf.

FOR SALE.

BEST ENGLISH LEAD PENCILS AT 60 CENTS per dozen.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, September 27-44-tf.

THOS. BRANCH,
JAS. R. BRANCH,
JNO. P. BRANCH,
FRED. R. SCOTT,
THOS. P. BRANCH.

THOS BRANCH & SONS,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Sycamore Street, Petersburg.

THOS. BRANCH & CO.,
Bankers and Brokers,
69 Main Street, Richmond.

BRANCH, SONS & CO.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants,
Augusta, Ga.

DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Exchanges, Southern Bank Notes, Stocks and Bonds

Interest allowed on Deposites. Collections made throughout the United States, and special attention given to the redemption of Southern Bank Notes for Banks' account.

Liberal advancements made on consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO, and other products to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp. 49-1m.

CHEAP AND NICE

BOARDING,

AT

Mrs. M. J. Fentress',

No. 15 FAYETTVILLE STREET,

For a few gentlemen. Apply soon.

Raleigh, 49-3t.

BRANSON & FARRAR,

PUBLISHERS AND BOOKSELLERS,

NO. 40 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND AN ASSORTment of Standard Books, and the latest publications, consisting of Theological, Historical, and Miscellaneous Books, with a large supply of

SCHOOL BOOKS, &c.

Call and see. Orders will be promptly filled. Books not on hand will be at once obtained, if to be had in the United States.

They also act as Agents for the purchase or sale of any goods in their line of business.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

THE AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY

has deposited with us a large number of Bibles and Testaments for *Sale* or *Donation* at society rates.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

AMONG OUR STOCK

may be found Copy Books, Slates, Chalk Crayons, Slate Pencils, &c.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

ALSO,

Writing Charts, Spelling Charts, and other improvements for Schools.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

MAPS! MAPS!!

Large Map of North Carolina,	$10 00
Pocket Map of North Carolina,	1 00
Pocket Map of Virginia,	2 25
Pocket Map of the United States,	2 00

BRANSON & FARRAR.

STATIONERY.

Foolscap, Letter Paper, Note Paper, Pens, Pencils, Envelopes, Arnold's Writing Fluid, also the Spenarian Fluid.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

JUVENILE BOOKS.

Illustrated, of great variety in styles and prices.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

SHEET MUSIC

constantly kept on hand. Also, Blank Books made to order.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

BOOK BINDING,

Of all kinds, done at short notice, and in the very best style.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

SABIN'S REPRINTS.

Rare, Valuable and Curious Works.

The Narrative of Col. David Fanning, a Tory of North Carolina, from 1775 to 1783,	$5 00
Major George Washington's Journal, 1754,	1 50
The Province of Pennsylvania, 1755,	1 25
Order Book of Captain Leonard Bleeker's Campaign of 1779,	5 00
Late Revolution in New England, 1689,	2 50
New England's First Fruits, 1643,	2 50
A Relation of Maryland in 1635,	4 00
Certain Inducements to Well Minded People, 1643,	1 50
Parent State of the Indians in New England, 1650,	2 50
Further Progress of the Gospel among the Indians of New England 1657,	2 50
Progress of the Gospel among the Indians of New England, 1659,	1 50
Vindication of the Captors of Major Andre, 1817,	2 50

A few copies of the above books have lately been reprinted by Mr. Sabin in the most elegant manner. The works are exceedingly interesting on account of their age, and very valuable as histories. The name of David Fanning is especially familiar in North Carolina.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

Just from the Press,

MARY BARKER,

A thrilling narrative of early life among the Indians of North Carolina. From the gifted pen of "Charlie Vernon."

The book is 71 pages, elegantly printed. Price, per hundred $30. Single copies 50 cents.

BRANSON & FARRAR.

☞ The usual deductions made to the Trade.

☞ Call for Catalogues, containing prices.

BRANSON & FARRAR,

October 1-49-tf. Raleigh, N. C.

MONEY SAVED

BY

COMING EARLY
COMING LATE

AND

Coming all the time

TO BUY

J. KINSEY'S
NEW GOODS

OF THE

LATEST STYLES!

I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK, with a large and well selected stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods. Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Hardware, Groceries and Crockery, which I offer for sale at the lowest prices. Call and examine the following beautiful goods:

MERRIMACK PRINTS
WAUHEGAN PRINTS,
RICHMOND PRINTS,
SPRAGUE PRINTS,
GLENCOVE PRINTS,
FREEMAN PRINTS,
CONCORD PRINTS,
LONDON PRINTS,
ALBION PRINTS,
MOURNING PRINTS.

A GREAT VARIETY OF ZEPHYR KNIT Hoods, Scarfs, Zephyr Muffs and Tippies, Breakfast Shawls, Sontag's, Twilights, Nubias, Ladies Leg-Horn Hats, Pearl Braid Feather Hats, Black Pedal Victoria Hats, Ladies' trimmed Jockeys, Children's Velvet Glengarry Hats.

LADIES' DRESS—WOOLEN GOODS,
WOOL DELAINES,
MIXED DELAINES,
PLAID POPLINS,
STRIPED POPLINS,
SAXONY PLAIDS,
SWISS GINGHAMS,
LADIES' MERINO DRAWERS,
LADIES' EXTRA F'D MERINO VESTS,
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
HOOP SKIRTS.

NANSOOK, JACKONET, BRILLIANTES, Irish Linen, Handerchiefs, Ladies and Misses' Hose, Children's Balmoral Hose, Linen Cuffs and Collars, Ribbons of every description Ladies' Berlin Lisle Thread Gloves, Silk Tops, Corsetts, Men's Gloves, Combs, Buttons, Hair Oil, Extracts and Pomade.

MEN'S READY-MADE CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AND CAPS.

Hardware.

PAD LOCKS RIM LOCKS, CHEST LOCKS Files, Chise's, Augurs Butt Hinges, Screws, Knives and Forks, Spoons, Shoe-Knives Shoe thread Awls Hammers, Cotton and Wool Cards, Carriage Trimmings &c.

Groceries.

Best Java Coffee Rio Coffee.
Best Green Tea. Black Tea.
Crushed Sugar Brown Sugar,
Best New Orleans Syrup Soda.
Spice Cloves, Nutmegs Raisins,
Copperas, Candles, Pickles
Black Pepper Lorrillard Snuff.
Mustard, Race Ginger, London Sauce,
Butter, Cheese and Crackers, &c.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS ARE RESPECTFULly invited to call and examine my assortment of Goods in store. I have interested in my business in New York, an agent, who will purchase at all times, additional goods required at the lowest wholesale prices Therefore I can make it for your interest to buy of me any small amount of goods you may want.

J. KINSEY,

Fayetteville Street, corner of Market Square.

Raleigh, Sep. 22-41-tf.

B. F. GRADY,

Exchange Broker,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET RATES for Stocks, Bonds, Northern Exchange, Gold and Silver Coin, Bank Notes, &c.

☞ Call and see me before you sell.

Office 13 Fayetteville Street, in the store of L. E. Heartt, Esq.

Raleigh, October 3rd-48 1w pd.

PETER FRANCIS,

Boot and Shoe Manufacturer,

RALEIGH, N. C.

IS NOW LOCATED AT *DOBBIN'S OLD STAND*, Fayetteville Street, and has just received a fine assortment of Leather, &c. and is prepared to manufacture BOOTS, GAITERS SHOES, &c. from the finest to the coarsest article He has the BEST WORKMEN in his employ, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage 49 1w pd.

☞ "Standard" copy one week and send bill.

WANTED,

BEESWAX & TALLOW.

WE WILL pay the highest price, either in cash or trade, for any quantity of Beeswax and Tallow.

WM. H. SMITH & CO.

27-tf.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

50 BALES OF COTTON, 15 HOGSHEADS OF TOBACCO,

HORSES, COWS, HOGS, SHEEP, &c., &c.

STOCK MEDICINES, MEDICAL BOOKS, MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, &c.

—ALSO—

Household and Kitchen Furniture, Farming Utensils, Carriage, Sulkey, &c.

AS ADMINISTRATOR, WITH THE WILL ANnexed of Dr. Joseph S. Mann, deceased, I shall sell, at public auction, at his late residence in the County of Franklin, on Thursday, the 5th day of October next the perishable property belonging to the estate of the deceased, on the "Home Plantation," consisting of 50 bales of Cotton, 15 hogsheads of Tobacco, 6 Horses and Mules, a large number of Cows, Hogs and Sheep, a valuable lot of Medicines, Medical Books, Medical Instruments, &c., carriage, Sulkey, Household and Kitchen furniture, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

On the day following will be sold, at the "Rhody Harris" plantation, 4 Horses, Mules, Cows, Hogs, Farming Utensils, 7,000 pounds of Seed Cotton, a large lot of Cotton Seed, Cotton Gin, &c., &c.

On the same day, respectively, the two plantations will be rented out for the following year, unless previously disposed of.

A credit of six months will be given. Bonds with approved security will be required Terms more particularly specified on the day of sale.

HARVIL HARRIS, Administrator
With the will annexed of Jos. S. Mann, Dec'd.

Franklin County, N. C., Sep. 15-38 tds

L. E. HEARTT. A. T. MIAL.

HEARTT & MIAL,

NO. 13 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.,

HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a well selected and general assortment of GOODS, adapted to the market

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, IN GREAT VAriety and style. Perhaps nothing superior will be offered in this market.

LADIES' HATS AND CAPS, A BEAUTIful assortment, suited to all tastes

GENTLEMEN'S GOODS, OF VARIOUS Styles and quality.

BOOTS, GAITERS, SHOES, FOR LADIES, Gents and Children.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS, OF ALL KINDS, usually called for.

FAMILY GROCERIES,

of the best quality, such as

COFFEE, TEAS,
SUGARS, CHEESE, &c., &c.

In fine almost any article usually called for, all of which we will sell on the best terms.

The old customers of the senior partner, as well as the public generally, are invited to call and see for themselves.

September 27th-44-2w.

RIVERSIDE

For Rent or Lease.

I WILL RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE FOR a term of years to any gentleman my Farm, a MOST DESIRABLE PLANTATION, lying in Wake County, 12 miles below Raleigh and within 6 miles of Clayton on the North Carolina Rail Road, on the most liberal terms.

It contains 1450 acres 700 to 800 being cleared, under a good fence and in a good state of cultivation—15 acres being good, fresh, low grounds on Neuse river.

It is well adapted to the cultivation of

COTTON CORN, POTATOES &c.

From 300 to 350 bales of Cotton may be raised annually, besides the Corn &c., necessary to the farm

It has a good dwelling House for 60 or 80 laborers, with a new Cotton Gin and Screw, and all other necessary buildings.

I will also sell to the lessee or renter, all or any part of the Mules, Cattle, Hogs Waggons and farming utensils and what Corn Oats, Fodder, &c., he may desire for the farm

Call and see the subscriber on the Premises, or address J. D. POWELL,

Raleigh, N. C.

Wake County Sep 28-45-1w

☞ *Standard* and *Progress* copy one week and send bills to this office.

NORTH CAROLINA

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT OF THE CONdition of the N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Company will show that after all the vicissitudes of the war the Company is still strong, and merits the continuance of the patronage heretofore so generously bestowed.

ASSETS

Premium notes liable to assessment,	$120,198
Bonds of solvent individuals,	33,004
	$153,202

LIABILITIES.

Losses allowed up to Jan. 1, 1865,	35,249
Excess of assets over liabilities.	$118,953

To meet the above liabilities, the Directors have ordered the collection of the individual bonds, and an assessment of 20 per cent. on the premium notes, which should yield

Bonds,	$33,004
Assessment,	25,800
	$58,848
Losses,	35,249
An excess of	$13,604

Sufficient to cover all deficiencies.

If the Company shall be patronized by the public as before the war, there will be the annual profits in cash and premium notes which may be added to the assets now in hand, for the payment of liabilities.

Nearly all the above liabilities would have been extinguished but for the refusal of claimants to receive the currency in circulation at the time of the losses. They can not reasonably complain of some delay. It will be remembered that the premium notes are the accumulations of notes given by insurers for one-half their annual premiums, which the Company had the right to require to be paid in cash. On the face of the note the insurer promises to pay whenever requested by the Directors, and all payments on assessments will be so much added to the sum insured, by diminishing to that amount, the premium note to be deducted in case of loss. Many insurers pay the whole premium in *cash* as a matter of choice. It is believed that the losses may be paid by the first instalment of ten per cent added to the contemplated profits; but it is the firm intention of the Directors to meet all their liabilities as promptly as the condition of the country will permit, even if to do so, it may be necessary to order the collection of all the premium notes.

CHARLES E. JOHNSON, President,
R. H. BATTLE, Secretary.

Sep 28-45 1w.

DAILY SENTINEL.

Freedmen's Convention.

The following address was adopted on Monday by the Colored Convention in this city:

To the Constitutional Convention of North Carolina and Legislature to assemble thereafter:

Assembled as delegates from different portions of the State of North Carolina and representing a large body of the colored population, therefore, we most respectfully and humbly beg leave to represent to you, and through you to the people of the State, something of our situation and our wants as a people.

Earnestly disclaiming all wish to forestall your action or to dictate in the solemn and important duties which have been intrusted to you, at this most critical period, and confiding in your justice, wisdom and patriotism, to guard the interests of the classes, and more particularly of that class which, being more helpless will most need your just and kind consideration; they but exercise the right guaranteed to the humblest citizen in this, their petition.

It is with reverent and grateful acknowledgment of the Divine power and interposition, that we accept the precious boon of freedom, resulting as it has from a prolonged and sanguinary struggle between two great powers, and finally decreed by the national will, we look forward with confidence to see the decree ratified by the whole people of the State.

Though it was impossible for us to remain in different spectators of such a struggle, you will do us the justice to admit that we have remained throughout obedient and passive, acting such part only as has been assigned us, calmly awaiting upon Providence. Our brethren have fought on the side of the Union, while we have been obliged to serve in the camp, to build fortifications and raise subsistence for the Confederate army. Do you blame us that we have, meantime, prayed for the freedom of our race?

Just emerging from bondage, under which our race has groaned for two hundred and fifty years, and suffering from its consequent degradation, we are fully conscious that we possess no power to control legislation in our behalf, and that we must depend wholly upon moral appeal to the hearts and consciences of the people of our State.

Born upon the same soil, and brought up in an intimacy of relationship unknown to any other state of society, we have formed attachments for the white race which must be enduring as life, and we can conceive of no reason that our God-bestowed freedom should now sever the kindly ties which have so long united us.

Filled with gratitude to God for His great blessings, we would bury in oblivion the wrongs of the past, and wish to become more united, as well as more useful and honorable in our sphere of life.

We are fully conscious that we cannot long expect the presence of government agents, or of the troops, to secure us against evil treatment from unreasonable prejudice, and unjust men, yet we have no desire to look abroad for protection and sympathy. We know we must find, both at home and among the people of our own State, and merit them by our industry, sobriety and respectful demeanor, or suffer long and grievous evils. We acknowledge with gratitude that there are those among former slave masters who have promptly conceded our freedom, and have manifested a just and humane disposition towards their former slaves. We think no such persons, or very few at least, have lost their working hands by desertion. At the same time it must be known to you that many planters have either kept the freedman in doubt; have wholly denied his freedom, or have grudgingly conceded it, and while doing so have expelled his family from the plantations which they may have cleared and enriched by their toil through long and weary years. Some have withheld a just compensation, or have awarded such pay as would not support the laborer and his family. Others have driven their hands away without any pay at all, or even a share of the crops they have raised. Women with families of children, whose husbands have been sold, have died, or have wrongfully deserted them, have in some cases been driven away from the homes where, under slavery, they have spent a lifetime of hard service. Is it just or christian thus to thrust out upon the cold world helpless families to perish? These grosser forms of evil we believe will correct themselves under wise and humane legislation, but we do most respectfully urge that some suitable measures may be adopted to prevent unscrupulous and avaricious employers from the practice of these and other similar acts of injustice towards our people.

Our first and engrossing concern in our new relation is, how we may provide shelter and an honorable subsistence for ourselves and families. You will say work; but without your just and considerate aid, how shall we secure adequate compensation for our labor? If the friendly relations which we so much desire shall prevail, must there not be mutual co-operation! As our longer degradation cannot add to your comfort, make us more obedient as servants, or more useful as citizens, will you not aid us by wise and just legislation to elevate ourselves?

We desire education for our children, that they may be made useful in all the relations of life. We most earnestly desire to have the disabilities under which we formerly labored removed, and to have all the oppressive laws which make unjust discriminations on account of race or color wiped from the status of the State. We invoke your protection for the sanctity of our family relations. Is this asking too much? We most respectfully and earnestly pray that some provision may be made for the care of the great number of orphan children and the helpless and infirm, who, by the new order of affairs, will be thrown upon the world without protection. Also that you will favor, by some timely and wise measures, the re-union of families which have long been broken up by war or by the operations of slavery.

Though associated with many memories of suffering as well as of enjoyment, we have always loved our homes, and dreaded, as the worst of evils, a forcible separation from them. Now that freedom and a new career are before us, we love this land and people more than ever before. Here we have toiled and suffered; our parents, wives and children are buried here; and in this land we will remain unless forcibly driven away.

Finally, praying for such encouragement to our industry as the proper regulation of the hours of labor and the providing of the means of protection against rapacious and cruel employers, and for the collection of just claims, we commit our cause into your hands, invoking heaven's choicest blessings upon your deliberations and upon the State.

J. H. HARRIS, Chairman,
JOHN R. GOOD,
GEO. A. RUE,
ISHAM SWETT,
J. RANDOLPH, Jr., Committee.

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS

FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,

GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

FALL SESSION OPENS ON THE 1ST WEDNESday in October.

TERMS, per Session, payable in United States Currency:

Board, Washing and general Tuition, including the entire English course,	$100 00
Music, Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each,	10 00
Drawing and Painting, each,	15 00
Embroidery and Pollis Wax Work,	10 00

Each young lady will bring with her one pair of sheets and pillow cases, and her towels.

For other particulars, address

REV. C. B. RIDDICK,
Kittrells Springs, N. C.

October 2-48-3m.

A. E. HALL,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

22 NORTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton and other produce solicited.

REFER to Rev. W. E. PELL, Raleigh.

Wilmington, July 13, 1865. 24—2m pd.

PETERSBURG, VA.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEGS TO INFORM THE Merchants and Planters of North Carolina, that he has established himself in Petersburg, in the

Commission and Forwarding Business,

having a large and commodious Warehouse, he is prepared to receive goods on *Consignment*, or to be *Forwarded*. He will give special attention to the sale of Cotton and Tobacco, and other country produce. He begs to refer to

Rev. Dr. Alex. Wilson, Alamance County.
Maj. J. W. Wilson, } Salisbury.
Messrs. Crawford & Laurens, }
Messrs. Baker, Cowper & Co., } Raleigh.
Mr. Jordan Womble, }
R. W. Lassiter, Esq., Pres't R. & G. R. R. Co.

GEO. V. SCOTT.

Petersburg, Va., Sep. 28 45-1m.

NEW GOODS.

THE SUBSCRIBER WISHES TO INFORM HIS old customers and the Public generally, that he has just returned from the North with an assorted and well selected stock of Dry Goods, consisting in part of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,
PRINTS, FLANNELS, LINENS,
HOOP SKIRTS, BALMORALS,
HOSIERY, HATS AND CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES, &C,

which he offers for sale at his old stand, as cheap as any in this market. Call and examine before buying elsewhere.

JAMES McKIMMON.

Sept. 28-45 2wpd.

FOR LIVERPOOL DIRECT.

THE A 1 AMERICAN SHIP

BENJAMIN ADAMS,

FRANCIS MAN, Commander,

BURTHEN 2000 TONS,

CAPACITY 4000 *BALES OF COTTON*,

IS NOW READY TO RECEIVE FREIGHT AT Morehead City, N. C., for the above port. For Freight or Passage apply to

HUGHES & DILL,
New Berne,
GEORGE W. DILL,
Morehead City.

Sep. 29 56-1w,

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.

16 HANOVER ST., *BALTIMORE.* | 7 COLLEGE PLACE, *NEW YORK.*

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill,
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W. Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2-48-1y.

JNO. KING, JNO. WHITELAW, WM. PEAT.

MONUMENTS! MONUMENTS!

THE SUBSCRIBERS,

King, Whitelaw & Co.,

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR OLD friends and the citizens of the State generally, that having re-opened their **MARBLE AND STONE WORKS**, on the burnt block, at

Maunder's Old Stand, Fayetteville St.,

they are now prepared to furnish

MONUMENTS,
VAULTS,
HEAD STONES,
SLABS,
MARBLE MANTLES, &c.

Having associated with us one of the best CARVERS IN THE COUNTRY, and from the arrangements we have made, we flatter ourselves that we can furnish all work in our line as cheap as it can be done in any Northern city, for proof of which, call and examine our large variety of designs and our list of prices.

We are also prepared to furnish

WINDOW SILLS,
WINDOW CAPS,
DOOR STEPS, &c., &c.

And to contract for all kinds of

STONE CUTTING AND STONE MASONRY.

KING, WHITELAW & CO.

REFERS TO

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq.,	Rev. Dr. Mason, D. D.
J. M. Heck, Esq.,	R. P. Williamson & Co.
Briggs & Dodd,	K. P. Battle, Esq.

September 30-47-3m.

THE OLD LINE OPEN.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER,

HAVING SOLD OUT THEIR FIRST PURCHASE, now offer an entirely new and extensive stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

selected with great care by our Col. Tucker, and especially adapted to the wants of this community.—Our house having been in constant operation for more than forty years before the war, and now resuming with a Cash Capital, we can offer great inducements both to the **Wholesale and Retail Trade.**

Our line of Ladies' Dress Goods will be complete in the next ten days, comprising all the latest and most desirable Styles.

W H & R S TUCKER.

A BEAUTIFUL STOCK OF LADIES' AND MISses Hats, in Straw and Velvet. Call and see them.

W H & R S TUCKER.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

THAT LOT OF FINE HATS SO LONG EXPECTed, has arrived. Those in search of a place for the skull can find here a stylish Golgotha.

W H & R S TUCKER.

A New Item in Our Business.

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF READY Made Clothing, consisting of Gent's and Youth's Business Suits. Also, Coats, Vests and Pants separately.

W H & R S TUCKER.

SHOES! SHOES!! SHOES!!!

AN EXTENSIVE STOCK OF THE BEST QUALIties for Gentlemen, Ladies, Misses and Children.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Confectionaries! Confectionaries!!

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF FRENCH CANDIES Prunes, Raisins, Citron &c.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Toilet Articles! Toilet Articles!!

FANCY SOAPS, EXTRACTS, COLOGNES AND Sozodont, which is so much desired and universally used.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Groceries! Groceries!! Groceries!!!

A LARGE AND COMMANDING STOCK, CONsisting in part, of Coffees, Sugars, Teas, Candles, Soaps, Starch, Spices, Vinegar, Spiced Oysters, in Cans, Sardines, Lobsters, Salmon, Canned Fruits, Cheese, Crackers, &c.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Wines! Wines!! Liquors! Liquors!!

OUR STOCK CAN NOT BE EXCELLED. BEST Champagnes, Sherry, Madeira and Blackberry Wines, French, Otard and Cognac Brandies, Old Hour bon and Star Whiskey, Plantation Bitters, Champagne Cider, Scheidam Schnapps, Porter, Ale. &c., Cigars and Tobacco.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

BAGGING ROPE AND TWINE.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

We invite special attention of Country Merchants and the Retail Trade to our extensive Stock which will be constantly replenished from the principal Northern Markets, and purchasers will find it to their advantage to give us a call, as we are determined to sell goods as low as any house South of the Potomac. difference in freight considered.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Raleigh, September 12-32-tf.

New Arrival.

20 BARRELS BALTIMORE FAMILY FLOUR, At

W. R. ANDREWS'.

40 BOXES CHEESE, At

W. R. ANDREWS'.

10,000 SEGARS, At

W. R. ANDREWS'.

Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-tf.

NOTICE.

Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

ALL Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call upon the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C., who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE,
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.

sep 2, 1865 24-tf.

DISSOLUTION.

THE UNDERSIGNED SOME MONTHS SINCE having associated themselves together to carry on the Commission and Forwarding business, in New-Berne, N. C., and circumstances having arisen which render it impracticable for the junior partner to remove to that place, therefore, by mutual consent, the Co-partnership is this day dissolved. The business will be settled up and continued by J. F. Foard, the senior partner.

JNO. F. FOARD,
W. H. CUNINGGIM.

The Junior partner most cheerfully recommends the House of Dr. Foard to public favor and patronage.

Sep. 11-33-tf. W. H. CUNINGGIM.

Won't Use any Other!

WEBSTER'S

VEGETABLE HAIR INVIGORATOR,

IS LIKED BY ALL IN PREFERENCE TO ANY in market for ten reasons:

1. Because it invariably turns *gray hair* to its *original color* in the short space of four weeks.
2. Because it is clean and nice, and will not *stain the skin.*
3. Because it removes all Dandruff and Scurf, and is as harmless as water.
4. Because thousands are using it, and every body should.
5. Because it is peculiarly adapted to all classes, old and young.
6. Because it is purely vegetable—not a dye.
7. Because it kills hair-eaters, and makes the hair luxuriant and soft.
8. Because it cures all humors and diseases of the scalp.
9. Because it arrests and prevents the hair from falling.
10. Because it is no humbug, but an honest article, as multitudes can testify; and if it don't prove as recommended, the money will be refunded.

☞ Be sure and use the Invigorator according to directions on the bottle. ☜

For sale by P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-1m.

B. L. PERRY & SON,

Commission AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

BEAUFORT, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND OTHER country produce will receive prompt attention.

All articles directed to us at Morehead City will be disposed of according to the shipper's desire.

Beaufort, Sept. 14, 1865 34-1m-pd.

Farriss' Column.

I. X. L.

C. M. FARRISS,

Has just returned from the North with a new Stock of

FALL GOODS,

Selected expressly for this market, consisting in part of

BEAVER CLOTHS,
BROADCLOTHS,
ENGLISH AND SCOTCH CASSIMERES,
SILK MIXED CASSIMERES,
TRICOT CASSIMERES,
BLUE CLOTHS.

CASSIMERES OF ALL COLORS!

CORDUROY,
BLACK SILK VELVETS,
GLOVES AND SCARFS.

SHIRTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS!

ARMY HATS,
NAVY CAPS,
HALF HOSE,
SUSPENDERS,
HANDKERCHEIFS, NECK TIES,
LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,
SHOULDER STRAPS,
MILITARY BUTTONS,
AND LACES
SCARF PINS,
SHOES OF ALL KINDS,
TRUNKS AND VALISES.

MERCHANT TAILORING

Done in the very best style by

C. M. FARRISS and his Superb Cutter,
MR. GRIFFITH.

Suits of every description made to order at the shortest notice and in the very best manner.

☞ What you do not see in my Store, order and you shall have it in the quickest possible time.

C. M. FARRISS.

Raleigh, August 28, 1865. 28-tf

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.

WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Office over A. E. Hall's Store,

No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,

Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of

NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.

—ALSO—

TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.

Sep. 6, 1865-26-tf.

PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE.

MRS. MARY J. LEE HAS RE-OPENED A private Boarding House, and rooms furnished. The house is situated on the western side of the Capitol Square, and she desires the patronage of all who prefer a private boarding house. Come immediately.

Raleigh, Sep. 28-45 1w.

D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH
HART & LEWIS,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

TIN, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Hardware and House Furnishing Goods generally, Cooking Stoves, Kerosene Oil, Lamps and Wicks. Also a select stock of Family Groceries.

No. 41, FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.

au 8-3m

BOOTS & SHOES.

Wholesale.

BALL, BEALL & CO.,

106 MAIN ST., RICHMOND, VA.

THE special attention of Merchants is invited to our New and Complete assortment of Boots and Shoes, of all kinds, Styles and Varieties—Ladies, Misses, Childrens, Men's, Boy's and Youth's.

The Retail Trade will find it to their advantage to call and examine our Stock before going elsewhere to purchase.

Aug. 25-tf.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

AUCTIONEERS,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

June 27, 1865. 21—6m.

THE

NEW LINE STEAMERS,

FROM

Richmond to City Point Fortress Monroe, Norfolk and Baltimore,

CONNECTING

At City Point with Rail Roads from Petersburg, Gaston, Raleigh, Charlotte and Columbia, S. C.

HAVING NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMERS not equalled by any other line, it is the best, most expeditious and most comfortable Route and Line going North. It leaves Richmond at 6 A. M. and connects at the above-named wharves, and arrives in Baltimore to Breakfast.

Through tickets given to Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York, and all other Northern and Western cities.

C. E. DUNN, Agent
Gaston, N. C.
C. J. TROWBRIDGE, Agent
Sep. 22-40-1m. Petersburg, Va.

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!!
NEW GOODS!!!

HENSHAW & THORBURN,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AN ELEGANT assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
DELAINS ALL WOOL,
MERINOS ALL WOOL,
BOMBAZINES, ALPACCAS,
AND
THE BEST ASSORTMENT OF PRINTS ever brought to this market!

DRESS TRIMMINGS, A BEAUTIFUL SELECtion of

BALMORAL SKIRTS,
EVERY VARIETY OF HOOP SKIRTS.

A LARGE LOT OF GLOVES, A HANDSOME assortment of Ladies and Misses Hats, and Children's Mantles, all wool.

—ALSO—

A FINE LOT OF LADIES AND MISSES SHOES.

PURCHASERS WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADvantage to call and see our stock before buying elsewhere. We have made arrangements to keep on hand constantly a large and complete assortment of Goods of every description to suit this market.

☞ Give us a call.

HENSHAW & THORBURN,

Next Door to P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.

Raleigh, Sep. 22 40-tf.

A Gift! A Gift!!

WE WILL *PRESENT* TO EVERY MAN, WOman and child in the County, a copy of the

NEW TESTAMENT,

neatly bound in calf, *by calling at* Tucker's.

In addition, we will *sell* each one a **Pair of Shoes and Hat** of the most improved style and latest fashion, on the most reasonable terms. Also, the **Duplex Elliptic Skirt**, which is not to be forgotten by the Ladies.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Raleigh, September 28-43-tf.

HUGHES & DILL,

COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERCHANTS,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton, Naval Stores and Tobacco, will have our prompt attention.

Agents for Murray's line of Steamships to New York, and sailing vessels for Baltimore and Philadelphia.

T. J. HUGHES, Newbern.
G. W. DILL, Morehead City. au 8-3m

"CHURCH RECONSTRUCTION."

Letters of Rev. Dr. Deems and Rev. Mr Moran of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and of Rt. Rev. Bishop Elliot of the Protestant Episcopal Church. In pamphlet form. Sent by mail, 10 cts. a copy, $1 a dozen. Address

WM. A. TOWNSEND, 55 Walker st. N. Y.
BRANSON & FARRAR, Raleigh, N. C.

Sept 23d.—ts.

Houses and Lots on Hillsboro Street for Sale.

WE OFFER FOR SALE TWO HOUSES AND lots on Hillsboro Street, Raleigh, N. C.

One lot contains one and a half acres, good house on it with five rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house. The other lot contains two acres, good house on it with seven rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house.

Both houses are well located, in good order, and gas in each.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Sep. 18 36-tf.

FOR SALE.

1 N. C., STATE BOND, OLD 6 PER CENT FOR $1,000.
1 splendid Gold Watch,
1 fine Black Silk Dress.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Sept. 12 1865, 31-tf.

$100 REWARD.

STOLEN FROM THE SUBSCRIBER BY A Negro on Sunday last, a Horse and Buggy. The Horse a bright bay, with two white hind feet and star on the forehead, about 14 hands high, and 6 years old, and U. S. on the left shoulder, scarcely perceptible. The Buggy, no top and red back, very lightly constructed; Harness, common buggy. $50 will be paid for the recovery of the Horse, and $100 for thief, Horse and Buggy.

Sep. 29 46 1w. SOL. HAAS.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in the City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, mineral water* to drink, and a *pipe* to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.

September 1, 1865 23 tf.

CASTINGS.

TO accommodate the public the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will make CASTINGS of any kind when the Patterns are furnished at their shops.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
Aug. 23-tf. Gen'l Sup't.

Greensboro' Female College.

THE TRUSTEES OF THIS INSTITUTION WILL meet in the Methodist Episcopal Church in Greensboro, on the 25th of October, to transact important business.

J. E. WILLIAMSON,
President of the Board.

Greensboro, Sep. 28 45-1w.